**Performance Standards for Stage 2 Scientific Studies**

| - | **Investigation, Analysis, and Evaluation** | **Knowledge and Application** |
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| **A** | **Critically** deconstructs a problem and designs a **logical**, **coherent**, and **detailed** scientific investigation using a scientific method and/or engineering design process.  Obtains, records, and represents data, using **appropriate** procedures, conventions and formats **accurately** and **highly** **effectively**.  **Systematically** analyses and interprets data and evidence to formulate **logical** conclusions with **detailed** justification.  **Critically** and **logically** evaluates procedures and their effect on data.  **Critically** and **perceptively** evaluates the effectiveness of collaboration and its impact on results/outcomes. | Demonstrates **deep and broad** knowledge and understanding of a **range** of science inquiry skills and scientific concepts.  Applies science inquiry skills and scientific concepts **highly** **effectively** in new **and** familiar contexts.  **Critically** explores and understands in **depth** the interaction between science and society.  Communicates knowledge and understanding of science concepts coherently, with **highly effective** use of **appropriate** terms, conventions, and representations. |
| **B** | **Logically** deconstructs a problem and designs a **well**-**considered** and **clear** scientific investigation using a scientific method and/or engineering design process.  Obtains, records, and represents data, using **appropriate** procedures, conventions and formats **mostly** **accurately** and **effectively**.  **Logically** analyses and interprets data and evidence to formulate **suitable** conclusions with **reasonable** justification.  **Logically** evaluates procedures and their effect on data.  **Critically** evaluates the effectiveness of collaboration and its impact on results/outcomes. | Demonstrates **some depth and breadth** of knowledge and understanding of a **range** of science inquiry skills and scientific concepts.  Applies science inquiry skills and scientific concepts **mostly effectively** in new **and** familiar contexts.  **Logically** explores and understands in **some depth** the interaction between science and society.  Communicates knowledge and understanding of science concepts with **mostly coherent and effective** use of appropriate terms, conventions, and representations. |
| **C** | Deconstructs a problem and designs a **considered** and **generally** **clear** scientific investigation using a scientific method and/or engineering design process.  Obtains, records, and represents data, using **generally** **appropriate** procedures, conventions and formats with **some** **errors** but **generally accurately and effectively**.  Undertakes **some** analysis and interpretation of data and evidence to formulate **generally appropriate** conclusions with **some** justification.  Evaluates procedures and **some** of their effect on data.  Evaluates the effectiveness of collaboration and its impact on results/outcomes. | Demonstrates knowledge and understanding of a **general range** of science inquiry skills and scientific concepts.  Applies science inquiry skills and scientific concepts **generally effectively** in new **or** familiar contexts.  Explores and understands **aspects** of the interaction between science and society.  Communicates knowledge and understanding of science concepts with **generally effective** use of appropriate terms, conventions, and representations. |
| **D** | Prepares a **basic** deconstruction of a problem and an **outline** of a scientific investigation using a scientific method and/or engineering design process.  Obtains, records, and represents data, using procedures, conventions, and formats **inconsistently**, with **occasional accuracy and effectiveness.**  **Describes** data and undertakes some **basic** interpretation to formulate a **basic** conclusion.  **Attempts** to evaluate procedures or **suggest** an effect on data.  **Attempts** to evaluate the effectiveness of collaboration and its impact on results/outcomes. | Demonstrates **some basic** knowledge and **partial** understanding of science inquiry skills and scientific concepts.  Applies **some** science inquiry skills and scientific concepts in **familiar** contexts.  **Partially** explores and **recognises** aspects of the interaction between science and society.  Communicates basic scientific information, using **some** appropriate terms, conventions, **and/or** representations. |
| **E** | **Attempts** a **simple** deconstruction of a problem and a procedure for a scientific investigation using a scientific method and/or engineering design process.  **Attempts** to use **some** procedures and record and represent some data, with **limited** accuracy or effectiveness.  **Attempts** to **describe** results **and/or** interpret data to formulate a basic conclusion.  **Acknowledges** that procedures affect data.  **Acknowledges** the effectiveness of collaboration and its impact on results/outcomes. | Demonstrates **limited** recognition and **awareness** of science inquiry skills **and/or** scientific concepts.  **Attempts** to apply science inquiry skills **and/or** scientific concepts in **familiar** contexts.  **Attempts** to explore and identify **an aspect** of the interaction between science and society.  **Attempts** to communicate **information** about science. |